The Pyongyang Times

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Comrade KIM IL SUNG Receives

Letter and Telegram From Southern Yemen

Comrade Kim Il Sung received a letter and a telegram from the National Students' Union of Southern Yemen and Abdul Bari Kasem, Chairman of Southern Yemen-Korea Friendship Association.

The letter from the **National Students' Union of Southern Yemen** reads:

We have the honour to send this letter to you Marshal Kim Il Sung, the pre-eminent Leader of the 40 million Korean people, national hero, ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander, one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist and working-class movements and Head of State of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and Premier of its Cabinet, to extend militant solidarity to the South Korean people in their struggle for the national-liberation democratic revolution and the country's unification.

We resolutely condemn the Pak Jung Hi clique for scheming to hamper the dissemination of the ideas of you, the respected and beloved Leader, which serve as a source in arming the tricontinental peoples with the patriotic spirit, Marxism-Leninism in particular, and for intensifying the suppression of the masses of the South Korean people including the students who are fighting for democracy, freedom and the country's unification in defiance of all manner of threat and intimidation.

We Yemeni youth express solidarity with the South Korean youth by making a resolve to smite the lackeys of imperialism everywhere, denouncing the Pak Jung Hi clique, the dogs of U.S. imperialism, for manoeuvring to remain in "office" for a long term.

You clarified:

"Where there is oppression, there always is resistance. It is inevitable that the oppressed peoples should fight for their emancipation."

We firmly believe that the South Korean people will surely win victory according to this scientific law you have taught us.

The Korean youth and people, equipped with your great revolutionary ideas that have developed Marxist-Leninist ideology and with the working-class ideology, will be crowned with victory.

The telegram from **Abdul Bari Kasem**, Chairman of the Southern Yemen-Korea Friendship Association, points out:

The Southern Yemen-Korea Friendship Association protests against and denounces the barbarity of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique that brutally killed on July 10 last Kim Jong Tae, Chairman of the Seoul City Committee of the United Revolutionary Party, the ardent revolutionary fighter and journalist despite the protest of the people all over the world.

This criminal act constitutes a challenge to the Korean people as well as peoples the world over. The struggle of Martyr Kim Jong Tae, who fought for putting an end to the ruthless colonial rule over South Korea and sweeping away the puppet clique, liberating the South Korean people, democratizing the society and achieving the independent, peaceful unification of the country, is the struggle which deserves due support.

This struggle can by no means be a "crime."

The U.S. imperialists and the puppet clique killed the indomitable fighter Kim Jong Tae in a desperate effort to save their harsh colonial rule on the verge of collapse, but could not deprive him of his unshakable revolutionary spirit nor can they stop the revolutionary struggle of the revolutionaries and patriots who rose up with him.

U.S. imperialists, get out of South Korea right away!

Party, Govt. Del. Led by Noureddin Attassi,

General Secretary of the Arab Baath Socialist Party, Head of State and Prime Minister of the Syrian Arab Republic,

to Visit D.P.R.K.

At the invitation of Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, Head of State and Premier of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, a Party and government delegation of the Syrian Arab Republic led by His Excellency Noureddin Attassi, General Secretary of the Arab Baath Socialist Party, Head of State and Prime Minister of the Syrian Arab Republic, is to pay a state visit to our country soon.

Delegation of Reunion Communist Party Arrives

A delegation of the Reunion Communist Party arrived in Pyongyang on September 23 by air on a visit to our country at the invitation of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea.

The delegation consists of Comrade Paul Verges, Member of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Reunion Communist Party and General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Party, head of the delegation and Comrade Payet Bruny, Member of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Reunion Communist Party, Secretary of the Central Committee of the Party and Director of the **Tomoignages,** central organ of the Party, member of the delegation.

Put up in the airfield were the slogans "Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!" "Long live the Workers' Party of Korea!" and "Warm welcome to the delegation of the Reunion Communist Party headed by Comrade Paul Verges visiting our country!" "Workers of the whole world, unite!" and "Long live ever-victorious Marxism-Leninism!" A large number of people turned out to the airfield carrying pennants and flowers.

The guests were met at the airfield by Comrades Kim Il and Kim Dong Gyu, and Kim Jwa Hyok, Chief Secretary of the Pyongyang City Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, and Kim Yun Son, Vice-Director of a Department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea.

The crowds warmly welcomed the guests with cheers, waving pennants and flowers.

Little girls presented the guests with fragrant flowers.

New Ambassador of D.P.R.K. to Syria Presents Credentials to Head of Syrian Arab Republic

On September 8 Li Song Hi, newly-appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of our country to Syria, presented his letter of credence to Noureddin Attassi, Head of State of the Syrian Arab Republic, according to a report from Damascus.

Diplomatic personnel of our country were present on the occasion.

Also present there was Syrian Foreign Minister Moustafa El Saed.

Following the presentation of credentials, a talk was held in an atmosphere of friendship.

Let Us Progressive Journalists and Pressmen of the World Further Sharpen Our Militant Pen to Slash the Throats of U.S. Imperialists!

Sixth-day Session of International Conference on the Tasks of Journalists of the Whole World in Their Fight against the Aggression of U.S. Imperialism

The World Conference of Journalists against U.S. Imperialism continues its work successfully, focusing on it the attention of the progressive people the world over. The sixth-day session on the 23rd also proceeded in a militant atmosphere, the revolutionary zeal of the representatives of journalists and men of the press from the five continents surging high.

The speakers renewed their determination to bring into daylight the ugly colour of U.S. imperialism with the pen of justice, spearhead the attack on it, deepen the close ties between the revolutionary peoples and progressive journalists and strengthen the militant solidarity among the progressive journalists and men of the press of the five continents.

Expressing their great satisfaction over the convocation of the World Conference of Journalists against U.S. Imperialism in Pyongyang, the heart of the Korean revolution, which is standing on the forefront of the anti-U.S. struggle, the speakers stressed that its convocation in Pyongyang itself added to the significance of the conference.

Especially, they expressed deep respect and thanks to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the Korean revolution, for having honoured them by attending the

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Newly-appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Republic of Zambia to Our Country Presents His Credentials to President Choi Yong Kun of Presidium of Supreme People's Assembly

Ngoma Philemon, newly-appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Zambia to our country, presented on the 19th his credentials to Choi Yong Kun, President of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly.

Present on the occasion were Pak Mun Gyu, General Secretary of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly, and Kwon Hi Gyong, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs.

After receiving the credentials President Choi Yong Kun had a friendly talk with the ambassador,

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conference and brightly lit the path for the progressive and revolutionary journalists of the five continents.

Speaking first at the meeting, Saul Ndlovu, head of the delegation of the Zimbabwe African People's Union, mercilessly exposed and denounced the aggressive and predatory nature of the U.S. and British imperialists.

Pointing out that the U.S. imperialists are fully revealing their true colour as the burglars, robbers, murderers and racists not only in Zimbabwe but also every other place they go in the world—Korea, Vietnam, Laos, Cuba, Panama, Japan, the Philippines, etc.—he pungently denounced their intrigues to unleash another war in Korea.

Remarking that the United Nations bungled the question of Korea's unification, because it acted at the beck and call of the U.S. aggressors, he stressed that Korea is one, the Korean question must be solved entirely by the Korean people themselves and the U.S. imperialists must get out of South Korea.

Referring to the Vietnam question, he flayed the criminal acts of the U.S. imperialists in flagrantly violating the 1954 Geneva Agreements.

He appealed to the revolutionary people to sweep away the U.S. imperialists and their despicable lackeys.

The next speaker was Homateni Kalunja, representative of the journalist branch of the Southwest African People's Organization.

The Korean people, he said, have given us an example, through their revolutionary traditions, that a nation, however small it may be, could fight and defeat imperialism. This has been demonstrated by their struggle against the Japanese and U.S. imperialists whom they have defeated, and did away with the system of exploitation of man by man in the northern part of their Republic, and converted this part of their country into an industrially and agriculturally powerful socialist state. The struggle of the Namibian journalists has been and is still, part of the Namibian people's struggle, to achieve national independence, democracy and social progress.

He stated that the U.N.O. was sabotaging the independence of his country and furthering the economic exploitation by United States imperialism there.

Branding the U.N.O. as organization of imperialism, the speaker recalled that the peoples of the Congo(L) and Korea had been massacred under the flag of the U.N.

We do not rely on that organization for our liberation, we rely on the efforts of the heroic Namibian people, he declared.

He said that the mission of the journalists is to educate and shape the conscience of the people of different nationalities to follow the path of anti-colonialism and anti-imperialism.

Concluding his speech, he expressed militant solidarity with the Vietnamese people and the Korean and Cuban peoples in their just and patriotic struggle against U.S. imperialism and its lackeys, with the fighting peoples of all lands and the anti-imperialist and revolutionary journalists of the whole world.

Laszlo Bogos, member of the delegation of the Hungarian Journalists Union, spoke next. Saying that the Democratic People's Republic of Korea is a bastion in the anti-U.S. struggle, he stressed: Pyongyang is a symbol of the military struggle and at the same time a symbol of socialist construction.

He denounced the U.S. imperialists for their occupation of South Korea and aggressive manoeuvres against the northern half of the Republic. The Hungarian people, he said, agree to the demand of the Korean people that it is their right to unify Korea without the interference of outside forces.

Pointing out that the United States keeps its nuclear equipped divisions stationed in Europe as well as in Asia, the speaker stated that this is a menace to the security of the socialist countries in Europe.

He flayed the criminal acts of aggression of the U.S. imperialists against the Vietnamese people and remarked that the Hungarian people support the determination of the Vietnamese people to force the U.S. troops to withdraw from Vietnam unconditionally.

Maldomado Alberto, head of the delegation of the Democratic Journalists Association of Ecuador, in his speech extended warm greetings to the Korean people and Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, who repulsed the aggression of the U.S. imperialists and are now successfully carrying on the socialist construction of the country in face of their adventurous war policy.

Saying that no place on earth is clear of the aggression and threat of the U.S. imperialist aggressors, he stripped naked the U.S. imperialist aggressors who are resorting to open war manoeuvres in South Vietnam, the southern land of Korea and Guantanamo, the territory of Cuba, etc.

Stressing that Ecuador is not an exception, he said that Ecuador, though independent outwardly, is, in fact, under the Yankee domination.

Under such situation the publications of Ecuador are greatly contributing to exposing the illegality of the occupation by U.S. imperialism, the No. 1 enemy of mankind, and its criminal acts and rousing the people in the anti-U.S. struggle, the speaker stated.

Saying that it still remains a task of the journalists and pressmen to denounce the crimes of the U.S. imperialists in all areas they have set foot, he called upon all the journalists and pressmen attending the conference to turn out in the struggle against the U.S. imperialists and their allies.

Speaking next Hiroshi Wakabayashi, delegate of the Japan Journalists Association, said that it is of great significance to have chosen Pyongyang as the venue of the conference at a time when the U.S. imperialists are trying to unleash a new war in Korea while being forced to retrograde from Vietnam.

Referring to the anti-U.S., anti-government struggle of the Japanese people, he stressed: The struggle of the Japanese people to recover Okinawa from the U.S. imperialists is a struggle for liberating a colony which is common with the struggle of the Korean people to kick U.S. imperialists out of South Korea.

Saying that as Comrade Kim Il Sung teaches us the liberation of Japanese working class depends on the power of *Juche* of Japanese working class, he pointed out Comrade Kim Il Sung fraternally suggested that our struggle is not only for the interest of Japanese working class, but an important part of the struggle of all peoples of the world to overthrow U.S. imperialism.

He laid stress on strengthening militant solidarity among the peoples of the countries in waging a vigorous struggle against the U.S. and Japanese imperialists.

Jose Fransisco Aguilar, delegate of Costa Rican journalists, took the floor.

Pointing out that the daily growing struggle against the truculent imperialist exploiters unites the Latin American people as brothers, he said: This is why they, though there was no agreement beforehand, all speak the same words, adopt the same line and express common hatred for U.S. imperialism at this conference.

Saying that at the conference all the delegates branded U.S. imperialism as the biggest enemy of the people and declared that a struggle should be waged to a finish against it, he emphasised: The documents to be adopted at this conference should take this line without concession, without fear and without hesitation. We are not making here fiery speeches to adopt meaningless and lukewarm documents, he declared.

Rogowski Wieslaw, head of the Polish journalists delegation, took the floor.

Referring to the aggression and subversive manoeuvres by the imperialists, he said that the socialist countries play a big role in thwarting their manoeuvres.

Pointing to the severe destruction of cities and economy in Korea by the U.S. imperialists during the Korean war and their rapid rehabilitation and construction, he remarked: the Korean people are a symbol of progress and strength and a symbol of the socialist system.

He expressed support to the Korean people in their just struggle for the country's unification and pointed out that the U.S. imperialists are abusing the flag of the United Nations in South Korea.

The U.S. troops must be withdrawn from South Korea, he declared. Drawing attention to West German revanchism menacing security in Europe, he scathingly exposed and denounced its aggressive design.

He expressed solidarity with the fighting Vietnamese people in their struggle and voiced support to the just struggle of the Palestinian people and the struggle of the Arab people.

He extended encouragement to the anti-imperialist, anti-colonial struggle of the Latin American and African peoples.

Speaking next, Mohamed M. Behi, delegate of the Southern Yemeni paper 14th October, praised the great victory won by the Korean people in the struggle against the U.S. imperialist aggressors and in socialist construction. He said that the U.S. imperialists, despite their defeats in face of the Korean people, are stooping to any infamy to stamp out the revolution and its successes in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

He expressed full support to the basic principles and concrete proposals for the independent unification of the fatherland put forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

Flaying the aggressive acts of the U.S. imperialists in Vietnam and the rest of the world, he stressed that U.S. imperialism has become the common enemy of the people of the whole world for stretching out its tentacles of aggression everywhere in the world.

He called upon all the anti-imperialist forces to drive U.S. imperialism to its doom by strengthening the unity of action.

After quoting the teachings of Comrade Kim Il Sung on the strategy of struggle of the peoples of the small countries making revolution against the U.S. imperialists, he introduced the intensified struggle of the Southern Yemeni people against U.S. imperialism and colonialism.

Concluding his speech, he appealed to the delegates of the conference to adopt a resolution of the conference denouncing the aggression of U.S. imperialism and world Zionism against the Arab nations in 1967, flaying the dirty war of the U.S. imperialists against the Vietnamese people and demanding the withdrawal of the U.S. troops from South Korea and demanding that the South Korean people be allowed to shape their destiny for themselves and supporting the proposals of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea for the unification of the Korean territory.

The first speaker at the afternoon session was Francisco Maroquin, representative of the Guatemalan Revolt Armed Forces.

We delegates from among the people threatened by the Yankee aggressors directly felt the staunch anti-imperialist fighting spirit today too, as in the past, in Pyongyang and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, he said.

Our tasks as anti-imperialist fighters and journalists are vast, indeed, he remarked. And he referred to the tasks of the anti-imperialist journalists.

Referring to the revolution in Guatemala, he declared that armed struggle is the only way for victory.

The U.S. troops and the troops of its satellite countries must be unconditionally withdrawn from South Vietnam, the liberation and independence of the country be attained in accordance with the ten points of the South Vietnam National Front for Liberation and the Provisional Revolutionary Government of the Republic of South Vietnam. The unification of Korea must be realized by the Korean people themselves on independent and democratic principles, without interference of outside forces, after all the foreign troops are withdrawn from South Korea, in accordance with the line put forth by the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the speaker said.

He expressed firm solidarity with the struggle of the Cuban people and the national liberation struggle in Latin America and all other countries of the world.

In his speech Mubarak Achmed Mubarak, delegate of the National People's Movement of French Somaliland, said: We highly appreciate the efforts of the Korean people for the development of the world people's joint struggle for peace, democracy, national security and socialism. The Korean people are a homogenous nation with one state and one government, which is the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the lawful representative of the national interests and genuine will of the people of North and South Korea, he stressed.

Korea's unification must be realized by the Korean people themselves without foreign interference, he declared.

Saying that the peoples of those countries which are making revolution, with a firm faith in victory, should concentrate their efforts on dealing decisive blows at U.S. imperialism, he stressed Even small countries can defeat U.S. imperialism, if many of them unite their strength with a determination to combat imperialism. All the peoples of the countries making revolution should mutilate the U.S. imperialist beast, he added.

Saying that his people under the rule of French colonialism, are now fighting valiantly, arms in hand, resolved to liberate themselves, he denounced U.S. imperialism hampering this.

Referring to the situation created in the Arab countries by the Israeli aggressors under the aegis of U.S. imperialism, he extended support and encouragement to the Palestinian people who are waging a heroic struggle to restore the lost land and rights.

Pointing out that the tragedy of the African continent has not been brought to an end, he laid bare the aggressive manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists and colonialists towards African countries.

The people of the African continent and their heroic sons won't look with folded arms at the events taking place in the continent, he declared.

He expressed support to the struggle of the Vietnamese, Cuban and Palestinian peoples.

He conveyed a gift for Comrade Kim Il Sung to Jong Jun Gi, Chairman of the Central Committee of the Korean Journalists Union, in the name of the National People's Movement of French Somaliland.

Mbacke Njie, representative of the delegation of the Gambia Journalists' Association, spoke next. It should be the sincere duty of all journalists all over the world, especially those of Asia, Africa and Latin America to fight with sincerity against imperialists, the U.S. imperialists, old and new colonialists, so that they may not remain on these continents nor they penetrate there again, he said. He introduced the progressive activities of the Gambian journalists.

Pointing out that Korea still remains divided due to the occupation of South Korea by U.S. imperialism, he continued: It is not difficult to imagine that if the whole of Korea had remained a single family, much greater success would have been scored under the wise leadership of valiant Premier Kim Il Sung, one of the outstanding leaders of the international working-class movement, who is the pride of the entire Asian, African and Latin American peoples.

He sharply denounced the unpardonable criminal outrages of the U.S. imperialist aggressors against the Korean people.

He declared that if the journalists do not pick up their pointed pens piercing the outrages of the U.S. imperialists, it means that they do not fulfill the duty as journalists.

The struggle of journalists should become the struggle for putting an end to the existence of U.S. imperialism, colonialism neo-colonialism, he said.

Stressing that thanks to the

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Warm embrace and clasped hands in the conference hall express a determination of the world anti-U.S. journalists to further intensify the militant journalistic activities to cut the throat of U.S. imperialism in unity

Chollima Riders Effect Revolutionary Upsurge in Production in the Spirit of Waging Anti-Imperialist, Anti-U.S. Struggle

Men of the Kim Dong Hyop Chollima mining platoon of the mine where Comrade Kim Yun Yong works had fulfilled their yearly plan by the end of June and are now making continued innovations with a high revolutionary zeal

Boundlessly encouraged by the World Conference of Anti-U.S. Journalists now being successfully held in Pyongyang, the capital of revolution, the Chollima riders throughout the country are now bringing about fresh innovations in production by continuously effecting a revolutionary uplift in the spirit of waging the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle.

The Red coal miners of the colliery where Comrade Choi Chun Sop works are producing these days 1.3 times as much coal as the corresponding period of last year by lifting higher the flames of innovation in the spirit of wiping off the surface of the globe once and for all U.S. imperialism, the main force of aggression and war, international gendarme, common foe of the world people and the sworn enemy of our people.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, taught:

"In order to defeat U.S. imperialism, the anti-U.S. struggle should be unfolded vigorously in all parts of the world. The broad anti-imperialist forces should join in dealing blows at U.S. imperialism and put pressure on it in Asia and Europe, Africa and Latin America, in all countries big and small—in all areas and all countries to which U.S. imperialism stretches out its tentacles of aggression."

Engraving this teaching deep on their hearts, the tunnelling workers have jerked up the tunnelling speed by 40 per cent compared with last year by holding their rock drills more tightly in the spirit of thrusting bayonets of revenge into hearts of the U.S. imperialist aggressors bent on new war provocation manoeuvres.

Conscious that to produce even one more ton of coal will help speed up economic construction and defence upbuilding, the coal cutters are carrying out their daily quotas at 180 per cent at maximum. They hewed in twenty days as much coal as produced in one month last year.

The Red miners of the ore mine where Comrade Li Yong Wun works recorded an innovatory success in upping the tunnelling speed 2.1 times as against the corresponding period last year through a vigorous high-speed tunnelling movement.

The tunnelling workers there have registered the success of tunnelling 300 metres a month by working in the indomitable fighting spirit of anti-Japanese guerillas who remained infinitely faithful to the Leader to the last moment of their life under the motto **"Let us crush the enemy even if we may die a hundred, a thousand deaths."**

The Red miners of the ore mine where Comrade Li Song Man works are more than trebling these days the ore output as against the beginning of the year by waging a high-pitched labour struggle for decisively pushing pit construction and tunnelling ahead of ore excavating. They honoured the ore output plan for this month ten days ahead of schedule.

The Red machine builders of the machine plant where Comrade Pak Jun Dong works are carrying out their daily production commitments at 400 per cent by working hard in the spirit of manufacturing the bayonets to tear limbs off the U.S. imperialists.

The machine makers of the Chollima factory where Comrade Kim Jong Song works are now more than doubling output as against the outset of the year by raising higher the flames of socialist emulation.

The Chollima riders throughout the country are thus brilliantly putting into practice their firm determination to honour the yearly plan before the anniversary of the founding of the Workers' Party of Korea (October 10) by unfolding the spark-flying increased production struggle in the spirit of mutilating the U.S. imperialists who are engrossed in the manoeuvres for aggression and war all over the world and in the spirit of promoting the unification of the fatherland at the earliest date after chasing the U.S. imperialist aggressors out of South Korea.

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revolutionary idea of *Juche* and the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the founder of the Korean People's Army and its Supreme Commander, the Korean people could register great achievements in socialist construction, he concluded his speech with the slogan "Long live respected Comrade Kim Il Sung with wisdom and iron-will!"

Wafic Al Tibi, head of the delegation of the Lebanese journalists, spoke next. He extended warm greetings to the Korean people who are striving to bring earlier the complete victory of socialism and achieve the independent unification of the fatherland under the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

He expressed militant support to and solidarity with the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle and national liberation struggle of the peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America such as the peoples of Vietnam, Cuba, Laos, Angola, Mozambique, Guinea-Bissau, South Africa and Rhodesia.

Referring to the victory won by the Arab national liberation movement in the struggle against the imperialist forces, he said that this liberation movement is part of the revolutionary movement of the whole world and a contribution to the common struggle against U.S. imperialism, the common enemy.

The Palestinian people are shaping their destiny by themselves with arms in their hands, he declared, and stressed: The violence of the imperialists against the oppressed people must be opposed with revolutionary violence.

Introducing the struggle of the peoples of the Arab countries against U.S. imperialism and Israeli expansionists, he emphasized that the peoples of the Arab countries are hastening with their unflinching struggle the day of the inevitable and complete ruin of U.S. imperialism and its stooges.

He proposed in his speech to organize the day of international solidarity with the Korean people and the day of international solidarity with the Palestinian people fighting for the liberation of Palestine.

The next speaker was Mahle Hans, delegate of the paper **Die Wahrheit** in West Berlin.

Saying that like the Korean people, the people of West Berlin too, are standing face to face with the Yankee imperialists, he pointed to the necessity of intensification of the struggle against imperialism, U.S. imperialism in particular.

After exposing and denouncing the revanchist policy of the West German militarists who have been rearmed under the aegis of U.S. imperialism, the speaker said that the unity of the peoples of the socialist countries and all the anti-imperialist forces is needed for sweeping imperialism off the globe.

The international balance of forces, he said, is developing still in favour of socialism.

He stressed that the struggle should be intensified not only against U.S. imperialism but against West German and Japanese militarism.

In conclusion, the speaker expressed solidarity with the heroic Vietnamese and Korean peoples, Arab peoples, African peoples, Cuban people and the peoples of all countries fighting for freedom.

The session was attended by new delegates from four countries.

At the session, too, the presidium of the conference introduced telegrams of greetings and congratulatory messages received by the conference from many countries since the previous day session.

The September 23 session was presided over by Renato Leduc, Vice-President of the International Organization of Journalists.

At the evening sitting of the fifth day session of the conference held on September 22, the delegate of the Italian journalists was followed by Winston T.D. Makamba, head of the delegation of the Ministry of Information and Tourism of the United Republic of Tanzania. He underscored the significance of the conference.

Referring to the anti-imperialist struggle of the Korean people, he stressed that without the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the Korean people, Korea might still have been under the fetters of Japanese and U.S. imperialist aggressors today.

Recalling that Korea which was severely destroyed by the U.S. imperialist aggressors during the past Korean war has been converted into a country with an independent national economy, the speaker emphasized that all these successes have been possible thanks to the fact that the Korean people have been guided throughout by the *Juche*-motivated lines and policies formulated by Comrade Kim Il Sung. All this is a great lesson to us especially in the developing countries, he emphasized.

Saying that Africans are among the most oppressed people in the world, he noted that the struggle against colonialism must go hand in hand with the struggle against imperialism headed by U.S. imperialism.

Pointing out that Portugal is clinging to the criminal aggressive manoeuvres against Tanzania, the speaker declared that the Tanzanian people would not sit back and let such acts of aggression uncountered like the people of Korea.

We will not compromise with the imperialists headed by the U.S. imperialists in the slightest degree, he said. He noted that he was sure the days are numbered for the biggest imperialist in the world—the U.S. imperialists. They will undoubtedly crumble just like the Roman and British empires if only the progressive forces in the world are determined to fight to the last drop of their blood, he concluded.

Ibrahim Abdel Gayoum, head of the journalists delegation of the Sudan Democratic Republic, spoke next.

Pointing out that the triumphant struggle of the Korean people against the imperialists and foreign invaders inspires the struggle of the Sudanese people, the speaker introduced the fact that after the May revolution in Sudan, the armymen and people united as one smashed the counter-revolutionary manoeuvres of the imperialists and the reactionaries at home and are building a new life.

He expressed the belief that the Korean people under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung will fight down the Yankees and achieve the unification of the country and extended militant encouragement to the fighting Vietnamese people.

He also extended full support to the peoples fighting for freedom and national liberation in all parts of Africa.

Stressing that there can be no co-existence with imperialism, he called for overthrowing imperialism.

Suzuki Shiro, head of the delegation of the Japan Congress of Journalists, spoke next.

Pointing to the significance of the World Conference of Journalists against U.S. Imperialism, he said that U.S. imperialism is completely isolated in the international arena, especially in Asia, and is showing its tumbling way in the face of all the peoples of the world.

He continued:

The more speedily U.S. imperialism loses its power, the more violent and cruel it becomes. U.S. imperialism is manoeuvring closer collaboration and dangerous plots with the Japanese and West German militarists.

Premier Kim Il Sung in his congratulatory speech made at the opening day of the conference said as follows:

"The U.S. imperialists are again creating dangerous hotbeds of a new war in Asia and Europe by rearming Japanese militarism and West German militarism."

The speaker said that the Japanese progressive journalists are now waging, with utmost bravery and resolution, their fights against militarism and its resurrection in firm unity with the broad masses of the peoples.

There are 148 U.S. imperialist military bases in Japan, which are used as bases against the Vietnamese people, he noted.

Pointing out that especially Japanese militarism, hand in glove with U.S. imperialism, drew up such joint operation plans for invading Korea as "Operation Three Arrows," "Operation Flying Dragon" and "Operation Bull Run," he referred to the fact that the progressive journalists of Japan are vigorously fighting against the new war provocation manoeuvres of U.S. imperialism. He mentioned the struggle of the progressive journalists of Japan for the abrogation of the "Japan-U.S. Security Pact" and the return of Okinawa occupied by U.S. imperialism.

Speaking next, Antonio Ramirez Caro, delegate of the Colombian National Journalists Union, expressed respect to and solidarity with the Korean people who are standing in the van of the anti-U.S. front together with the Vietnamese and Cuban peoples.

He also extended firm militant support and encouragement to the South Korean patriotic fighters bravely fighting against U.S. imperialism and its stooges, the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

Then he recalled that the Latin American peoples have been resolutely fighting for 50 years against the new aggressor, U.S. imperialism, since they were liberated from the Spanish occupation.

Referring to the armed struggle in these areas, he affirmed that the progressive journalists of Colombia would remain faithful to the words of Che Guevara that the struggle should be carried through to the end.

Unanimously emphasizing that it is of great significance that this conference is being held in Korea, a steadfast anti-imperialist country, the speakers expressed profound gratitude to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, who made a valuable speech at the conference and accorded them hospitality.

"Under the Wise Leadership of the Great Leader Marshal KIM IL SUNG the Korean People Will Never Fail to Drive Out the Common Enemy U.S. Imperialist Aggressors and Unify Their Country"

Delegates of Journalists and Men of the Press from Various Countries Visit Panmunjom

Delegates of journalists and men of the press who came to our country from the five continents to attend the International Conference on the Tasks of Journalists of the Whole World in Their Fight against the Aggression of U.S. Imperialism visited on September 15 Panmunjom, the historic place where the U.S. imperialist aggressors, the inveterate enemy of our people, signed the Armistice Agreement after having sustained an ignominious defeat in the past Fatherland Liberation War.

"Yankees Are the Aggressor!" "U.S. Imperialist Aggressors, Go Back to Your Den!"

The delegates of journalists and pressmen from various countries inspected the armistice conference hall and the hall where the armistice agreement had been signed.

Looking around with keen attention the evidences and materials on display there which vividly show how the U.S. imperialist aggressors had sustained the defeat in the Korean war and how they had perpetrated the brutal, criminal atrocities against the Korean people, they voiced their surging indignation at U.S. imperialism.

The guests, in spite of rain, staged a powerful anti-U.S. demonstration in columns in the compound of the meeting place of the Military Armistice Commission, holding high placards bearing slogans: "Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!" "Long live the Korean revolution!" "U.S. imperialist aggressors, quit South Korea!" "Dissolve the U.N. forces and UNCURK!" "Leave the question of Korean unification to the free will of the Korean people!" "Stop the atrocity of murdering in prison the detained patriots of South Korea and release them!"

No sooner had the guests seen the several U.S. imperialist aggressor army bandits standing there than they dashed forward and surrounded them, shaking fists at them.

Yehya Abu Shahala, a member of the delegation of the Palestinian Liberation Organization, shouted in an excited tone, stamping his feet:

"U.S. imperialism is the aggressor!" "U.S. imperialist aggressors, go back to your den!" "Down with Nixon!" "Crush the Israeli expansionists!"

Anti-U.S. slogans followed one after another.

Then, the guests climbed a hill near the compound of the conference hall, from where they could command the view of two parts—the northern half of the country daily prospering and developing and the southern half, a barren land, which has been converted into a living hell under the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops' occupation. Seeing these two realities in striking contrast they vehemently denounced aggressive moves of the U.S. imperialists.

When U.S. imperialist aggressor army beasts opened the door, chewing gum, to glance at them, the guests shouted: "Yankees are the aggressor!" "Yankees, go back!" "Shut the door!" "We don't want to see the dirty faces of the aggressors. Yankees have no rights to look at us. If you want to see us, see the soles of our shoes."

Then they showed them the soles of their shoes.

Looking around Panmunjom the guests called for joining strength and further intensifying the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle all over the world.

"Let's Lay Bare in the Raw the Crimes of the U.S. Imperialist Aggressors with Sharp Pen"

Eldridge Cleaver, head of the delegation of the Black Panther Party of the United States, declared: Corpses and death will be the end of the U.S. imperialist aggressors. Imperialism is by no means strong. He said that he would thoroughly expose with his sharp pen the brutal atrocities of the U.S. imperialist aggressors.

Before leaving Panmunjom, he made the following entry in the guest-book:

Panmunjom is a historic place laying bare the aggressive and criminal acts of the U.S. imperialists. This place will also remain forever as a systematic and permanent monumental place, where the Korean people defeated the U.S. imperialist aggressors.

B. Svoboda, a staff member of the Secretariat of the IOJ, expressed the following impression of Panmunjom, one of the most typical fronts in the struggle of the peace-loving countries in the whole world against the U.S. imperialists:

The Korean People's Armymen performing their duties here stand firm not only for the Democratic People's Republic of Korea but also for the socialist camp, peace and freedom.

The evidences and materials and the documentary film we saw show all the peoples the strength and determination of the Korean people to fight against our common enemy, the U.S. imperialists, to the end.

I hope that the Korean people will certainly win a victory at the earliest possible date in their glorious struggle, the victory which heralds a victory of all the progressive forces of the world and contributes to bringing earlier the day of liberation of the people of all countries suffering the aggression of the U.S. imperialists.

Remarking that Panmunjom is well known to all the people in the whole world and serves as a symbol of victory over U.S. imperialism, Freda Brown, Vice Chairman of the Women's International Democratic Federation, wrote as follows:

The moment we came into the demilitarized zone we noticed the differences between socialist North Korea and enslaved South Korea.

We could see that the history of defeat of U.S. imperialism started here in Panmunjom.

The mark "MP" on the Yankee's helmet clearly shows that the Yankee imperialists are directly occupying South Korea.

This demarcation line bisected Korea into two parts and separated sons and daughters from their fathers and mothers and younger brothers from their elder ones.

Peoples of the whole world should demand that all the foreign troops quit South Korea at once and Korea be unified by all means.

Marianne Sinclair, delegate of the Lorrimer Publishers of Britain and its reporter and writer, made the following entry in the guest-book:

The U.S. imperialist aggressors are now occupying the southern half of Korea and perpetrating all sorts of atrocities and provocative acts in defiance of the will of the 40 million Korean people who are under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung.

The occupation of South Korea by the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops, as I saw in Panmunjom, constitutes an insult to the Korean people and the peace-loving peoples of all countries.

The Korean people want to shape their destiny by themselves. It is impossible to live at peace unless the imperialists, the U.S. imperialists in particular, are wiped off the surface of the globe once and for all.

"Long live the courageous Korean people!"

"Long live Marshal Kim Il Sung!"

Ahmad Abbas Abu Husein, head of the delegation of the Palestinian Liberation Organization, said that all the enemy in Panmunjom made his blood boil when he saw them, and went on:

I want to bite off the U.S. imperialists to tear them up even with the teeth.

Because I have no weapon in my hand now.

The U.S. imperialist aggressor army occupying South Korea are committing aggression right against our Palestine.

The heroic Korean people with their lofty spirit will never fail to win a victory.

"Long live heroic Korean people!"

"Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung, the banner of the precious lesson in the heroic struggle for freedom and independence, who leads the Korean people to victory!"

Ramdass Menon, Working Editor of the Indian paper **People's Democracy**, wrote in the guest-book:

Our visit to Panmunjom today has given us a serious lesson.

Panmunjom is a symbol of the indomitable spirit of all the anti-imperialist fighters and a symbol of heroism of the freedom-loving peoples.

Through the photos and materials exhibited here, I came to realize clearly that only when imperialism is wiped off the surface of the globe can world peace and security be guaranteed.

Panmunjom we saw today teaches us that world peace can hardly be ensured unless the struggle against the U.S. imperialists is intensified in all countries to the maximum.

Abdul Aziz Abdul Rahman, head of the delegation of the People's Front for Liberation of the Occupied Arabs Gulf and Chief Editor of its organ **Sot Al Shab**, wrote in the guest-book.

The U.S. imperialists tried to conquer the Korean people by hook or by crook, but failed to subdue them who are under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader.

The U.S. imperialists are No. 1 enemy of the peoples of the whole world, who is infringing upon freedom and progress.

That is why the revolutionary peoples the world over should form the one front to cope with the common enemy and smash the U.S. imperialists everywhere in the world.

The Korean people, through their struggle, are inspiring and encouraging peoples in the whole world in the struggle for freedom, and convince them that a people fighting for freedom is bound to win a victory in the struggle.

The Korean people are living in a country divided into two parts by the U.S. imperialists; parents, brothers and relatives are all separated from each other.

Such misfortunes should come to an end.

The South Korean people will surely live in a unified socialist fatherland under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung.

The delegate of the African People's Union of Zimbabwe wrote in the guest-book, vehemently denouncing the aggressive manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists:

I have clearly seen that the U.S. imperialists are staging the aggressive manoeuvres in the areas along the demarcation line almost every day.

Particularly, it is quite unreasonable that precisely in the territory of Korea the Korean People's Army men are standing opposed to the U.S. imperialist aggressor armymen.

This clearly shows that the U.S. imperialists are the very aggressors.

The U.S. imperialist aggressors have no rights whatsoever to occupy Korea. That is why the people of Zimbabwe sharply denounce the aggressive machinations of the U.S. imperialists against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

Ever-Victorious Will Be the Korean People Advancing Vigorously Under the Wise Leadership of Premier KIM IL SUNG

Pantelides P. Michael, political writer of **Phyleleptheros**, Cyprus, made the following entry in the guest-book:

"U.S. imperialist aggressors, quit South Korea at once!" — this is the slogan of all the visitors to Panmunjom. The Korean Armistice Agreement constitutes not only a victory of the Korean people but also the victory of all the progressive peoples in the world.

Today I think that it is a victory of our people who are fighting for genuine freedom and democracy.

I am convinced that if a nation wages a valiant struggle in firm unity, it can successfully vanquish the enemy no matter how well armed he may be, with a force several million strong.

The history of the struggle of the Korean people serves as a brilliant model for the people of the whole world.

Ever-victorious will be the Korean people advancing vigorously under the leadership of Premier Kim Il Sung.

I wish the Korean people a greater success in the future.

Armando Emilio Guebuza, Deputy Secretary for Education of the Mozambique Liberation Front and delegate of the journalists group of the Mozambique Liberation Front, made the following entry in the guest-book:

Panmunjom is where one can get a clearer picture of the question of Korean unification.

The U.S. troops' occupation of South Korea reveals the aggressive manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialist aggressors for itself and, at the same time, it shows that the U.S. imperialists' machinations can be frustrated only through the struggle of the people.

It is my firm belief that the Korean people under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung will never fail to drive out the U.S. imperialist aggressors and unify their beloved country.

The Koreans must be left alone to shape their own destiny by themselves, no interference of the imperialists is needed.

"Down with the U.S. imperialist aggressors!"

"U.S. imperialist aggressors, quit!"

"Long live the courageous Korean people!"

"Long live the Korean people's struggle for national unification!"

His remarks were concluded with the following words in Korean:

"Long live Marshal Kim Il Sung!"

"Long live Premier Kim Il Sung!"

Mohamed M. Behi, delegate of the Southern Yemeni paper **14th October** and its Chief Editor, wrote in the guest-book as follows:

At Panmunjom I have clearly seen how the U.S. imperialist aggressors divided Korea into two parts, and I've seen with my own eyes the Yankee rascals, the wolfish U.S. imperialists who are occupying the land of the South.

Through my visit to Panmunjom I have been firmly convinced that the U.S. imperialist aggressors are bound to finally be defeated by the heroic Korean People's Army.

I, in the name of the People's Republic of Southern Yemen, and the National Liberation Front, its revolutionary Party, extend warm greetings and felicitations to the Korean people and the Workers' Party of Korea that are under the outstanding and great leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung.

That day the foreign guests were invited to a banquet arranged by Major General Li Chun Son, Senior Member of our side to the Military Armistice Commission.

They also looked around the Kaesong Children's and Students' Palace and saw the art performance given by the art circle members of the Palace.

Sinchon Indicts U.S. Imperialist Cutthroats!

A Visit to Sinchon Museum

Foreign guests visiting the Sinchon Museum

Sinchon county lies on the plain some 80 km. southwest of Pyongyang. This county, a traditionally rice-producing centre, is now widely known as a place where the U.S. imperialists, the most heinous enemy of the peoples the world over, stand convicted of their brutality and cruelty.

Sinchon drowned with the flood of blood shed by Koreans—patriots, mothers and children who were brutally killed by the U.S. imperialist aggressors during the war!

Before the peoples of the whole world, Sinchon brands the American imperialists as the sworn enemy of the Korean people and as two-legged wolves in human skin with whom we cannot live under the same sky forever.

It was in mid-October, 1950 when we were making a temporary, strategical retreat in the Korean war unleashed by the U.S. imperialists. The U.S. imperialist aggressor troops crept into Sinchon county, too.

The "headquarters of the U.S. troops stationed in the Sinchon region" was set up in the former building of the Sinchon County Party Committee (now the Sinchon Museum).

On the first day, devilish Harrison, commanding officer of the U.S. imperialist aggressor army unit stationed in this region, blustered before his followers: My order is the law and he whoever violates it will be shot. To save North Korea from the threat of communism it is imperative to wipe out communists....

On the following day human butchers faithful to the directives of their master drove more than 900 detained patriots into the air-raid shelter in front of the former building of the Sinchon County Party Committee. Then they poured gasoline into the air-raid shelter and set fire to it by throwing incendiary bottles into it through the air-hole. They fired shots at random at those who attempted to escape death by fire and stabbed children with their bayonets and threw them back into the flame.

Nearly 20 years have passed since then, but the soot and marks of blood and burnt flesh of patriots are to be seen on the walls of this air-raid shelter even today.

Harrison having commanded this horrible atrocity on the spot said "O.K." repeatedly and took photographs.

On the following day, too, the blood-thirsty Yankee hangmen shot to death or buried alive some 320 patriots and pregnant women.

The enemies engrossed in man-slaughter invented a new method, a method of killing people by dynamites not to leave any traces of murder.

To propagate that the Reds had killed people before they evacuated, the cutthroats drove more than 520 patriots into the air-raid shelter of the Sinchon County Militia Station, and butchered them mercilessly by igniting the blasting fuze of dynamite.

The enemies, however, greatly miscalculated. With no atrocity could they sudbue our people who were boundlessly loyal to the Party and the respected and beloved Leader and were resolved to devote their all to defend the freedom and independence of the country.

Falling dead in the flames, people wrote words on the wall under the steel-barred window: "Long live the Workers' Party of Korea!" and "Long live General Kim Il Sung!"

This was the conviction and will of our people which even death could not deprive them of and which struck terror into the hearts of the enemy.

Burnt patches of clothes of patriots found in air-raid shelters, tops and buckles unearthed together with dead bodies of children, hairs and belongings of women—everything on display in the museum here condemns the American imperialist cutthroats.

In only six days after their occupation of Sinchon, the U.S. imperialist invaders killed 2,070 innocent people in the vicinity of the "U.S. army headquarters" alone.

In this way, during the occupation period of 52 days, the devilish U.S. imperialist beasts murdered 35,383 guiltless people or a quarter of this county's population. In the village of Mangung-ri, 87 per cent of the inhabitants were slaughtered (most of the victims were women and children). Not a few families lost all their members.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, said as follows:

"Engels once called the British army as the most savage army. In the Second World War the German fascist army outdid the British so far as savagery was concerned. It was beyond an ordinary man's conception to picture any worse cruelty than atrocities committed by the Hitlerite scoundrels at that time. But in Korea the Yankees surpassed by far the Hitlerite clique."

The horrible atrocity committed in the two powder magazines in Wonam-ri village eloquently proves how brutal and atrocious the U.S. imperialists were.

Early in December, 1950 flurried by the readvance of our heroic People's Army, the American imperialist aggressor troops arrested people at random and committed every atrocity before taking to their heels. The two magazines in Wonam-ri were packed to the full by the arrested women.

The American imperialist cannibals did not give them even a drop of water. On the third day, Harrison, a murderous villain, made a sudden appearance. Seeing babies in their mothers' arms, he roared: "It's too happy for mothers and children to be in the same place. Lock them up separately in different warehouses so that mothers may call their little ones and the children cry for their mothers until they die!"

The American imperialists, two-legged wolves, jumped at the mothers and tore away the children from their mothers who were putting up stubborn resistance and locked them up separately in the two warehouses. Children kept crying pitifully for their mothers and the mothers called the names of their little ones. Seeing this awful scene, the beasts grinned with delight. These demons showered gasoline over the heads of the children who were crying for thirst and hunger. Those children who drank gasoline writhed in agony grasping their burning throats and died scratching walls with their fingers. Not content with this, the enemies poured gasoline over the heads of the children and set fire to the warehouses. Then they threw scores of handgrenades into the warehouses...

Two big graves near the former two powder magazines, one for 400 mothers and the other for 102 children, make the visitors give vent to their anger and call upon them to inflict a hundred-fold, a thousand-fold revenge upon the U.S. imperialist cannibals more ferocious than the Hitlerite hangmen and to avenge on the enemy the murder of mothers and children of this land.

In March, 1952 the Special Investigation Group of the International Association of Democratic Lawyers which came to Korea to investigate the bestial atrocities of the U.S. imperialists stated solemnly as follows:

"The event taking place in Korea, we declare, is not a war but a crime. Acts of the U.S. imperialists are criminal in their plan, in their start and in their practice."

The cutthroats ran amuck to butcher people. They, however, could not break the fighting spirit of the members of the Workers' Party of Korea who were boundlessly loyal to the Party and the Leader and were filled with the unbending revolutionary spirit and fierce hatred against the enemy.

Before the gun muzzle of human butchers, in the flames or in the hollows, our patriots did not surrender to the last. Women and children also offered stout resistance to the enemies biting at them.

"In the future too, as in the past, I will fight for the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

"Comrades! Young men! Let's shout *Manse* in defence of the honour of the Party... Let's sing the Song of General Kim Il Sung! Long live the Workers' Party of Korea! Long live General Kim Il Sung!"

This was what Li Yong Jin, Hero of the D.P.R.K., said before death. He was killed by the enemy, his body stuck all over with hund-

(Continued on Page 8)

Chollima Korea

Science and Technology Based on Juche

Dr. Li Sung Gi, the well-known inventor of vinalon, had this to say:

"...When you have vinalon cloth you must not take it for granted. Still more, don't think that any scientist, technician, or a few workers have made it for you.

"Don't forget that vinalon bears the love of Comrade Premier Kim Il Sung deeper than the sea and loftier than mountain, the love of a father who wants to provide better clothes for his children!

"In the distant future, if your descendants ask you about the history of vinalon, tell them the history of the Workers' Party of Korea personally founded and led by Comrade Kim Il Sung, instead of the name of a scientist or a technician.

"Then they will know how vinalon came into being in our era!"

Way back in the immediate post-liberation days Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, set forth the wise line of developing science and technology of our country, steadfastly maintaining the position of *Juche*.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said with regard to the basic direction of the development of science and technology as follows:

"The fundamental question in scientific research work is to keep developing science and technology in such a direction as required by our Party and our revolution, steadfastly maintaining the position of *Juche*. Only when *Juche* is established firmly in scientific research work, is it possible to bring the initiative and talents of scientists into full play to accelerate the advancement of science and technology and develop our economy faster by relying upon the resources of our country and our own techniques."

This instruction constituted the most sagacious line that enabled us to rapidly develop science and technology so as to fit in with the actual conditions of our country and make them useful.

The first and foremost thing in the development of the country's science and technology was to build up the strong forces of science and technology based on *Juche*.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, having gained a deep insight into the significance and role of science and technology in the building of a new society, saw to it that the higher educational institutions including university and colleges, together with training centres, were set up even under the complex and difficult conditions right after liberation so as to bring up a large number of new intellectuals from among the working people while boldly putting trust in the old intellectuals, educating and remoulding them.

Even in the difficult war conditions Comrade Kim Il Sung saw to it that the Academy of Sciences was established, and after the war various scientific research organs were set up and provided with all the conditions needed in scientific researches.

He would personally visit the scientific research organs to see how matters stood with them, show them a new direction and way in their work and solve the knotty problems one by one. Not only that. He meticulously looked after every aspect of the livelihood of the scientists and technicians with paternal care.

The Premier also sent the tonic to a scientist, deeply concerned with his health, and gave his priceless books to scientists and technicians. Such impressive stories are too many to relate.

Enjoying the warm and tender love and solicitude of the fatherly Leader, they are boundlessly happy and dedicate all their talents and zeal to the scientific research work.

They are striving vigorously to make a deep study and acquire full grasp of the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung and establish *Juche* in the field of science and technology.

In this course, it was possible to eliminate flunkeyism and dogmatism that had persisted in the minds of certain scientists and technicians and undo one entangled knot after another in the scientific, technical questions arising in socialist economic construction.

As a result of the establishment of *Juche* in scientific research work, the survivals of outmoded ideas such as flunkeyism, dogmatism, conservatism and so forth have been done away with and the wisdom and creative initiative of scientists were brought into full play.

The solution of the fibre question was quite important for us in the solution of the clothing problem.

Comrade Kim Il Sung has been deeply concerned about the clothing problem for the people, that is, to provide nicer cloth to them. He had found the clue to the solution of the clothing question in chemical fibre in view of the specific conditions of our country where the acreage of arable land is limited and cotton does not grow well, and set forth, already in the wartime, the task of industrializing the production of vinalon relying on raw materials obtainable at home.

Our Red scientists and technicians, upholding his teaching, carried on one research after another through thick and thin till they accomplished with credit the task of industrializing the production of vinalon with carbide made from anthracite and limestone, the inexhaustible resources of our country, as its raw materials.

They also scored the splendid successes in their scientific research work for perfecting the process of melting iron ore in the fire of anthracite abundant in our country and the process of making ferro coke and of continuous steel making from granulated iron and so on.

The revolutionary spirit of self-reliance was displayed in other fields of the national economy, too, and those raw materials we did not have were tapped and what was lacking manufactured more, and thus our economy could develop relying mainly on our own raw material.

The creative co-operation between scientists and technicians on the one hand and workers and peasants on the other played an important role in the development of the country's science and technology.

The strengthened creative co-operation between them contributed to smashing the mystery about technology and to intensified mass movement for technical innovation, with the result that a large number of creative devices and proposals for technical innovation put forward by the working people were widely introduced in production.

The well-known 6,000-ton press, 8-metre turning lathe, tractors and electric locomotives were all manufactured under the creative co-operation between scientists, technicians and workers.

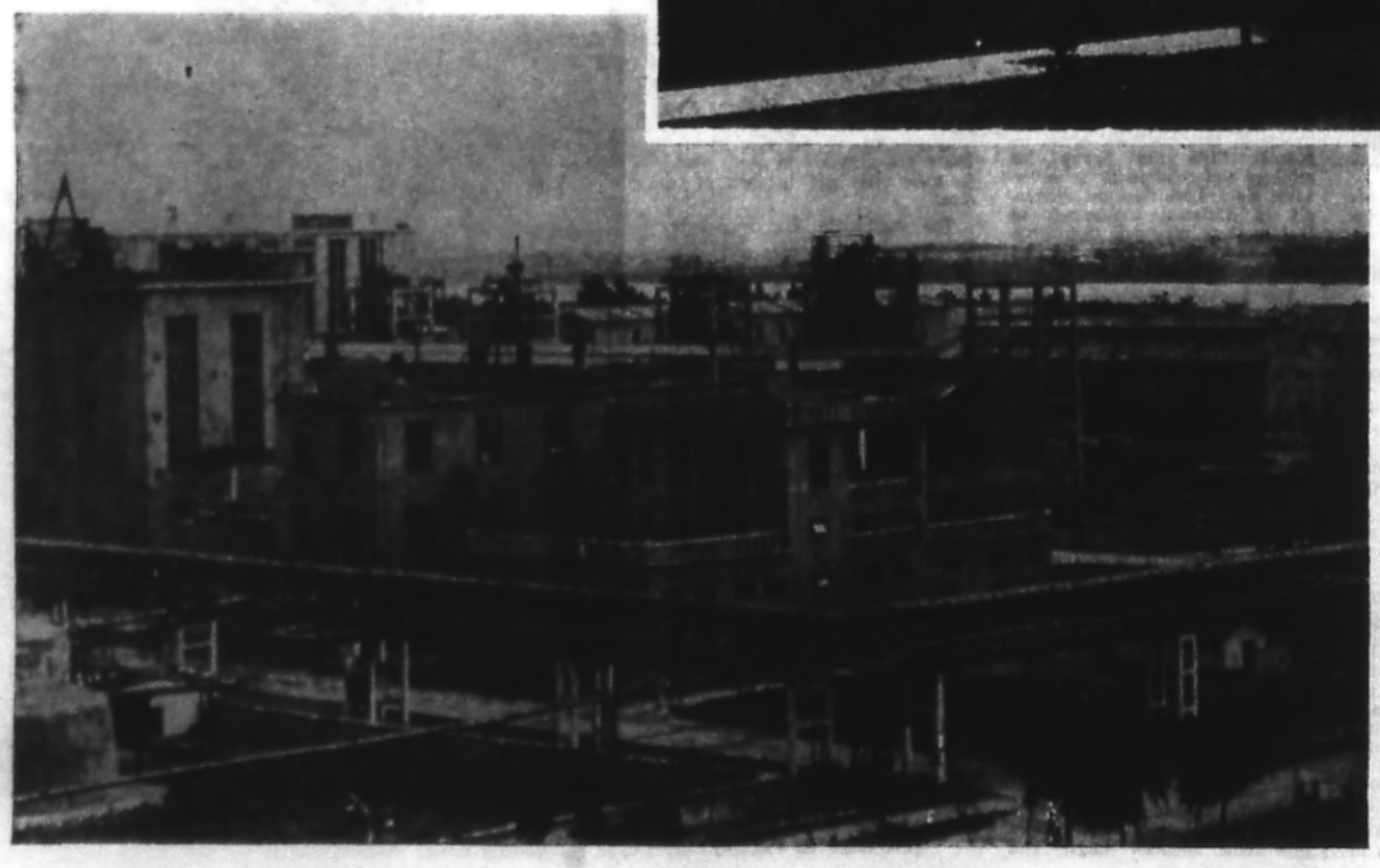
The idea of *Juche* of Comrade Kim Il Sung is in full bloom, bearing good fruits in the field of our science, too.

The science and technology of our country, which have been rapidly developing under the banner of the great idea of *Juche*, will in future, too, render excellent services to the successful solution of the scientific and technical problems arising in the course of our revolution and construction and to the further consolidation of the material and technical foundations of socialism and communism.

Pak Mun Chon

Part of the automated spinning workshop of the February 8 Vinalon Factory

☆ ☆ ☆



☆ ☆ ☆

Part of the February 8 Vinalon Factory built with our technique, design and equipment

Our Party's Line of the Country's Independent, Peaceful Unification

The unification of our divided country at the earliest possible date represents the greatest desire of our people and their supreme national task.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the Korean people, made clear once again our Party's stand and line on the question of Korean unification, in his answers to the questions respectively raised by the delegate of the Iraqi News Agency and by the delegation of the Democratic Youth League of Finland for the **Kansan Uutiset**, central organ of the Communist Party of Finland, both of which had been to our country recently.

(1)

In his answers to the questions raised by the delegation of the Democratic Youth League of Finland for the **Kansan Uutiset**, central organ of the Communist Party of Finland, in July this year, Comrade Kim Il Sung said:

"We have maintained and still maintain that the question of Korean unification should be solved by the Korean people themselves independently and by peaceful means on democratic principles without interference of any outside forces."

Such stand of our Party constitutes the most reasonable and revolutionary line that proceeds from the *Juche*-motivated stand of our people to solve the question of the country's unification with a sense of responsibility and accomplish the national task in revolution on all accounts.

The question of Korea's unification is a question of restoring the unification of the country which remains artificially divided due to the occupation of South Korea by U.S. imperialism and its nation-splitting policy. It is not an international dispute nor an issue related with other nations. It is an internal affair of the Korean people, who had led a uniform life in one and the same country and territory as a homogeneous nation through a long history. Interference of outside force in the domestic affairs of a nation constitutes an outrageous infringement on the right to national self-determination.

The right to national self-determination is an inviolable right to be exercised by all nations. No nation can attain its independence and prosperity without exercising the right to self-determination in full.

The Korean people is a resourceful, courageous and patriotic-minded nation with a great capacity for united action and adequate ability to solve their own national problems by themselves.

Particularly our people inherited the glorious revolutionary traditions of the anti-Japanese armed struggle organized and unfolded under the personal leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the peerless patriot and national hero, and they are a talented people with fine experiences, who have built up their country into a rich and powerful state independent in politics, self-sustaining in economy and self-defensive in national defence under his leadership and are taking part in state affairs.

Our nation does not need the intervention of any outside forces in its internal affairs.

Our Party holds that the question of Korean unification should be settled in a democratic way on the principle of independence.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said:

"We consider that the solution of the unification question should not be hampered in the interests of a certain grouping or privileged circles at the expense of national interests; we consider that the unification should be accomplished in a democratic way in accordance with the general will of the entire Korean people, and not, under any circumstances, by one side forcing its will on the other side. We allow no one to impose his will upon us and we, on our part, do not intend to force our will on others." (Kim Il Sung, *Selected Works*, Vol. IV, p. 186.)

As is generally known, in our country there exist two different social systems, one in the North and the other in the South.

Under such a condition, the unification question can never be solved by one side forcing its will upon the other side nor can it be settled in the interests of a certain grouping or privileged circles at the expense of the interests of the people. The unification of the country can be accomplished only in accordance with the will freely expressed by the entire people of North and South Korea.

Our Party has consistently maintained that the question of Korean unification must be solved by peaceful means on the above-mentioned principles.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"Our Party and the Government of our Republic are consistent in their efforts for the peaceful settlement of the Korean question. We have no intention of marching south, we have no intention to solve the question of Korean unification by force of arms." (Kim Il Sung, *Selected Works*, Vol. III, p. 403.)

Our Party's stand of settling the question of Korea's unification by peaceful means fully accords with the desire and national interests of our people.

The Korean people do not want a fratricidal war.

Our people have their own internal forces for solving the question of the country's unification peacefully for ourselves. We want to find a peaceful solution to the question of Korean unification and are doing all we can to that end.

We, however, will be compelled to take up arms in defence of our revolutionary gains and for the complete unification and independence of the country, in case the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys launch a war of aggression against the northern half of the Republic, doggedly hindering the peaceful unification of Korea.

Our stand on the country's peaceful unification does not in the least rule out the struggle against the U.S. imperialists, and it has nothing to do with any "compromise" with the enemy of our nation or the "theory" on the so-called "peaceful transition" of the social system.

(2)

Proceeding from the invariable stand of realizing Korea's unification independently by peaceful means on the democratic principles, our Party has put forward the most reasonable and concrete proposals for the country's unification and has exerted every possible effort to carry them into effect.

As to our Party's basic line of the country's unification, Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"It is our consistent view that the question of Korea's unification should be solved through the establishment of a unified central government embracing the representatives of the people of all strata, by means of free general elections in both the North and the South held in a democratic way, free from any interference of outside force, with the withdrawal of all the foreign troops from South Korea as a prerequisite." (Kim Il Sung, *Selected Works*, Vol. IV, p. 188.)

Such stand of our Party is a most fair and reasonable one which mirrors the unshakable national consciousness of independence of the entire Korean people and renders it possible to solve the unification question in a democratic way in accordance with the freely-expressed will of the people of all walks of life, irrespective of their Party affiliations, political views, property status, knowledge, religious beliefs and sex.

Our Party proposed that if the free general elections throughout North and South Korea was unacceptable to the South Korean rulers at the moment, a Confederation of North and South Korea be established as a transitional step to tackle urgent, immediate problems of common concern for the nation and gradually go over to complete unification.

The Confederation our Party proposed to set up means forming a Supreme National Committee composed of equal number of representatives designated by the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the South Korean authorities respectively, while preserving the present political systems established in North and South Korea as they are, mainly for the purpose of co-ordinating the economic and cultural development of North and South Korea and promoting mutual co-operation and intercourse between the North and the South for common interests of the nation.

Our Party maintained that if the South Korean rulers could not accept even the Confederation, economic and cultural interchange and mutual visit of individual persons between North and South Korea should be effected so as to mitigate even a little the sufferings of national split, leaving political questions aside for the time being.

Our Party suggested that if that, too, was not to their liking, at least humanitarian measures be taken for effecting the exchange of letters between the North and South Korean people.

None of these proposals have yet been materialized due to the obstructive manoeuvrings of the U.S. imperialists and the South Korean puppet clique.

Further, our Party directed a great attention to eliminating the tension created between the North and the South by the U.S. imperialists and the South Korean puppet clique.

Our Party proposed that the U.S. imperialist aggression army be made to withdraw from South Korea, a peace agreement pledging not to attack each other be concluded between the North and the South and the armed forces of North and South Korea be reduced to 100,000 or less respectively so as to remove the tension between the North and the South and create an atmosphere favourable to the independent, peaceful unification of the country, and then it cut down our armed forces by 80,000 on its own initiative.

Besides, our Party manifested time and again its readiness to abrogate the military treaties the Government of the Republic has concluded with foreign countries on condition that the U.S. imperialist aggression army is withdrawn from South Korea and the South Korean authorities abolish all the military treaties and agreements they have concluded with foreign countries.

Our Party made it clear that an international conference of the countries concerned can be convened if it is necessary for the peaceful settlement of the Korean question.

Moreover, our Party, with a view to alleviating the hardships of living of the South Korean people in the grip of hunger and poverty, put forward a series of compatriotic proposals to take in the unemployed and orphans from South Korea, provide them with jobs and make their life stable, to grant stipend to the self-supporting students from South Korea and relieve the foodless peasants and flood victims there.

All these proposals advanced by our Party are the realistic proposals acceptable to all who are really desirous of Korea's unification, and these are the reasonable proposals the validity of which can be recognized by all who judge things objectively.

The U.S. imperialists and the South Korean puppet clique, however, turned down all these just proposals of ours and answered our persevering, sincere efforts with aggressive provocations each time.

All facts irrefutably substantiate that the responsibility for failure in Korea's unification rests entirely with the U.S. imperialist aggressors who occupied South Korea by force of arms and have pursued the nation-splitting policy, and rests with the quislings like Pak Jung Hi who have sold out the interests of the country and the nation in league with the U.S. imperialist aggressors.

If the U.S. imperialists had not occupied South Korea unlawfully and stood in the way of our people's cause of the country's unification, we would have realized the country's unification long ago and the 40 million Korean people would have enjoyed a happy life all alike under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung in a unified country, the 3,000-ri expanse of our land.

The occupation of South Korea by U.S. imperialism and its policy of aggression are the root cause of all the miseries of our people, and the basic obstacle in the way of Korean unification.

From this it follows that driving out the U.S. imperialist aggressors from South Korea is a prerequisite to Korea's unification.

In South Korea today, the U.S. imperialists and Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, their lackeys, arrest people at random at the mere utterance of a word about peaceful unification, intensify an unheard-of fascist suppression of progressive political parties and public organizations and press organs, and jail and murder patriots brutally. They are scheming in every way to perpetuate the division of Korea.

Under this condition, the peaceful unification of Korea is unthinkable so far as the U.S. imperialists and the present puppet clique in power are left alone.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"Korea's peaceful unification can be achieved only after the U.S. imperialist aggression army has been driven out of South Korea and the South Korean people have overthrown the present puppet regime and the progressive forces of South Korea taken power." (Answers to the Questions Raised by the Delegation of the Democratic Youth League of Finland for the **Kansan Uutiset**, Central Organ of the Communist Party of Finland)

Early accomplishment of the cause of Korea's unification depends on how the revolutionary forces are prepared for the purpose.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"We can say that the unification of Korea and the attainment of the Korean people's cause of national liberation depend, in the final analysis, on the preparation of the three revolutionary forces. They are, firstly, the socialist forces of North Korea, secondly, the revolutionary forces of South Korea and thirdly, the international revolutionary forces." (Ibid.)

Today the Korean people are unfolding a dauntless struggle to drive out the U.S. imperialist aggressors from South Korea and achieve the independent peaceful unification of the country, while strengthening and developing the revolutionary forces in North and South Korea, and developing the international revolutionary movement and cementing solidarity with it.

The U.S. imperialists will be driven out in the end and Korea's unification will certainly be realized by the revolutionary struggle of the North and South Korean people who enjoy the active support of the revolutionary peoples the world over.

No force on earth can bar the advance of the Korean people who are dynamically forging ahead under the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, confidently visualizing the day of the country's unification.

Li Hyon Ik

South Korean Students Fight On against Traitorous Pak Jung Hi Clique's Long-Term "Office" Scheme

The vigorous struggle of the South Korean youth and students for frustrating the long-term "office" scheme of the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique, the dirty running dogs of U.S. imperialism, is gaining further momentum in the teeth of the enemy's fascist repression.

According to press reports from Seoul, over 600 students of the Doksong Women's College in Seoul held a meeting in the auditorium in the afternoon of September 22, at which they adopted an appeal and a resolution, denouncing with burning indignation the dirty long-term "office" scheme and the treacherous acts of the traitorous Pak Jung Hi puppet clique with the active patronage of the U.S. imperialists.

In the appeal they denounced the vicious criminal acts of the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique who are frantic in the long-term "office" scheme for maintaining the colonial rule of U.S. imperialism in South Korea indefinitely in defiance of the unanimous will of the people aspiring after the democratic development of South Korean society and the unification of the country and strongly demanded "not to try to turn back the wheel of history."

In the three-point resolution including "immediate cancellation of punishment on student demonstrators," the students evinced their firm determination to fight staunchly against the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique's bestial repression and suppression of schools.

Japanese Militarists Plan to Launch Extremely Provocative War Exercise against Korean People

The Japanese militarists, faithful stooges of U.S. imperialism who have emerged as a dangerous aggressive force in Asia, plan to launch a large-scale war exercise against the Korean people keeping pace with the frenzied new war provocation manoeuvres of U.S. imperialism.

The maritime "self-defence force," the aggressive armed force of Japanese militarism, will conduct a frantic war exercise on the sea off Kyushu and Shikoku for one week from the coming September 29, according to a report of the Japan Press Service from Tokyo on the 20th.

It is reported that some 90 pirate ships including several submarines, 70 airplanes and 15,000 troops will take part in this extremely provocative war exercise.

The report disclosed that this war exercise is aimed at completing the posture to dispatch in time the aggressive troops of Japanese militarism in case U.S. imperialism unleashes a new aggressive war in Korea.

For this, the Japanese militarists, the sworn enemy of the Korean people like U.S. imperialism, already drew up such aggressive operation plans as the "Operation Three Arrows," "Operation Flying Dragon" and "Operation Bull Run" and are watching for a chance of aggression. In recent years they, together with the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops and the South Korean puppet troops, have frequently staged extremely provocative war exercises on the basis of such aggressive plans on the sea off the east coast of our country.

The war exercise they are planning this time is part and continuation of such war exercises.

The war din raised by the Japanese militarists at a time when the new war provocation manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique have reached their zenith in Korea is a serious challenge to the Korean people and the fair public opinion of the world and is an unpardonable crime.

This clearly shows that Japanese militarism revived with the backing of U.S. imperialism has become the dangerous hotbed of war in Asia.

The Japanese militarists must look straight at reality and stop running riot. The Korean people are closely watching the ever unscrupulous hostile policy of the Japanese militarists toward Korea and are fully prepared to inflict a hundred-fold, a thousand-fold determined punishment upon the beasts if they launch any hostile act against us. **(KCNA)**

Delegates of Journalists and Pressmen Arrive in Pyongyang

To Attend International Conference on the Tasks of Journalists of the Whole World in Their Fight against the Aggression of U.S. Imperialism

Another group of delegates of anti-imperialist journalists and pressmen arrived in Pyongyang to attend the International Conference on the Tasks of Journalists of the Whole World in Their Fight against the Aggression of U.S. Imperialism.

Among delegates of journalists and pressmen who arrived by air on September 23 were Theodore Jules Missam-Han, delegate of the National Union of Cameroon Journalists and its Secretary General; John Commissiong, delegate of the Trinidad Tobago journalists and Assistant Editor-in-Chief of the **Vanguard**; members of the delegation of the Argentinean Federation of Press Workers; Abed El Hafeez Mohammad, delegate of the Press Syndicate of Jordan and its Vice-President; Christopher Nyombi, delegate of the Uganda Journalists' Association and its Secretary; Pedro Jorge Vera, Editor-in-Chief of the Ecuadorian **Manana**, and his wife; Daniel Guapo Mbandemezoo, delegate of Equatorial Guinea journalists and Secretary General of the Equatorial Guinea Youth Association; Hector Alfonso Vera and Carmen Correa, members of the delegation of the Chilean Committee for International Relations of Journalists; and Sams-ul-Haq Khan, member of the Pakistani journalists' delegation.

That day at the airport large crowds were waiting for the arrival of the guests. They were carrying bunches of flowers and placards bearing the slogans: "Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!" "Long Live the Workers' Party of Korea!" "Let us strengthen militant solidarity of journalists all over the world in the fight against U.S. imperialist aggression!" and "Let us expose thoroughly the aggression and war policies of U.S. imperialism with our sharp pens!"

When the guests alighted from the plane, the crowds warmly welcomed the guests, waving flowers.

At the airport they were met by Pak Min, Assistant Editor-in-Chief of **Rodong Sinmun**, Ku Il Son, Vice-Director of the Korean Central News Agency, Kim Jong Hwan, Assistant Editor-in-Chief of **Pyongyang Sinmun**, Yang Su Bong, Secretary General of the Central Committee of the Korean Journalists' Union and other functionaries concerned.

Lovely girls presented flowers to the guests.

Delegate of the National Union of Cameroon Journalists

Delegate of Trinidad Tobago journalists

Delegate of the Press Syndicate of Jordan

Delegate of the Uganda Journalists' Association

Editor-in-Chief of the Ecuadorian weekly journal "Manana" and his wife

Delegate of the Equatorial Guinea journalists

Members of the delegation of the Chilean Committee for International Relations of Journalists

Member of the Pakistani journalists' delegation

(Continued from Page 5)

reds of needles, his eyes gouged out and his ears cut off.

The enemy arrested Comrade Pak Yong Gyo, Chairman of the Sinchon Tobacco Factory Women's Union and tried by every possible means to smell out the secrets of the guerilla unit. But they got nothing but a simple answer: "I don't know!" Carried away by anger, the human butchers pulled out all her finger- and toe-nails, gouged out her eyes with bayonets and cut off her breasts. She was covered all over with wounds. No torture, however, could make her surrender; she fainted away on several occasions. She cut off her tongue by herself for fear that she might divulge a secret in a trance.

Convinced of our victory to the last, she left the following writing:

"The Party—the Workers' Party of Korea—will shine forever in this land.... My county and my comrades, I am sure, will take revenge for the murder of people. Long live the Workers' Party of Korea! Long live General Kim Il Sung!..."

Kim Chi Son, Chairman of the Kasang Sub-county Women's Union Committee, women farmers Cha Um Jon and Yang Yong Nyo, and teachers Li Son Ok and Ryu Hae Wun and many other patriots also fought bravely to the end displaying the revolutionary fortitude.

Convinced of the correctness of their revolutionary cause and filled with confidence in victory, the Korean people enjoying the wise leadership of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung fought to the better end, drove the U.S. imperialist manslaughterers out of the whole area of the northern half of the Republic and won a great victory.

The wolfish American imperialists did not confine their murderous atrocities to Sinchon alone.

Descendants of the American barbarians who had boasted of and praised their mass slaughter of American natives as the greatest "exploit," they carried out many similar atrocities in Anak, Unryul, Haeju, Pyongyang and other places where they set foot.

At the Sinchon Museum, an African friend made the following entry in the guest book:

"Curse U.S. imperialism! Of all things breathing on earth, of all things flying in the sky and of all things swimming in the deep seas, most violent and most ferocious are the U.S. imperialists. Those sneakers who do not heap curses on the U.S. imperialists will perish."

The Korean people will indict forever the devilish American imperialists for their brutal atrocities in Sinchon and fight against them from generation to generation until they will cease to exist on the globe.

If the U.S. imperialist aggressors dare to unleash another aggressive war in Korea, we will fight to the last drop of our blood to take vengeance on them, the murderer of our brothers, and sweep them forever out of our land and surely accomplish the revolutionary cause of the country's unification.

Kim Mun Ho

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